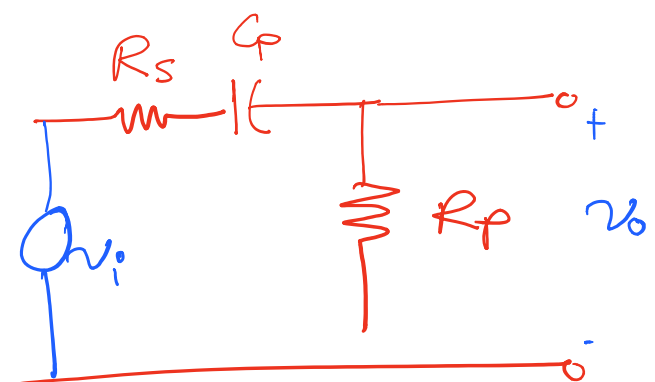
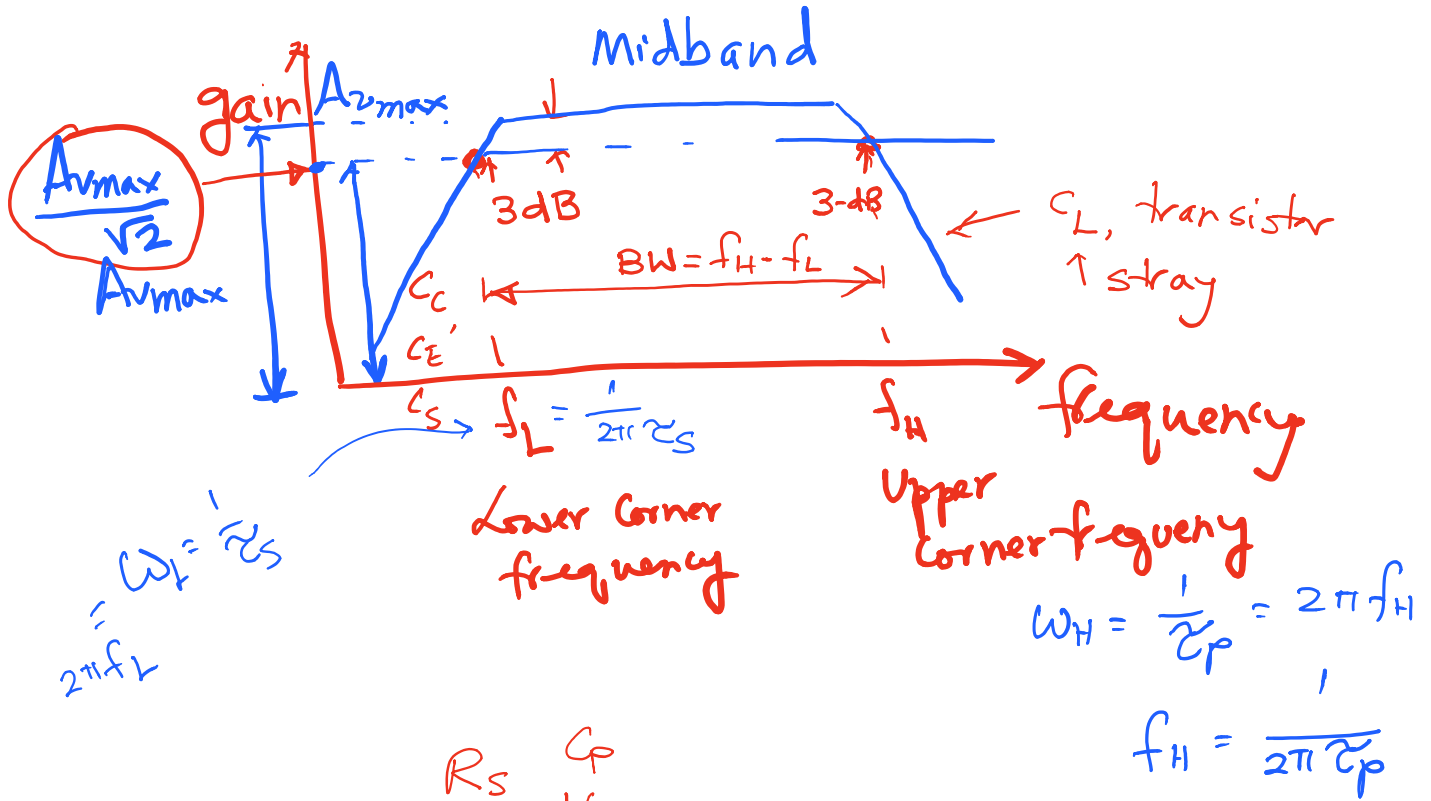


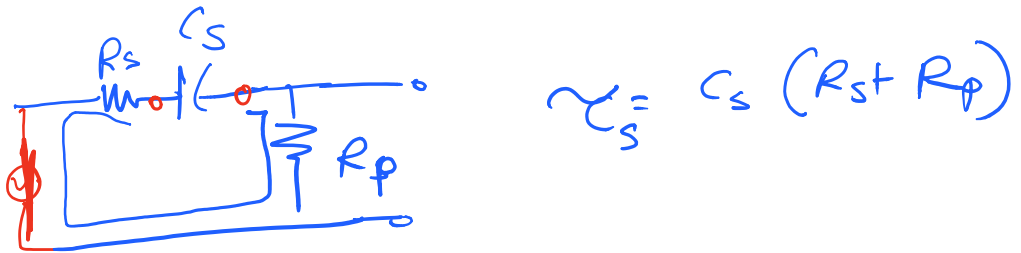
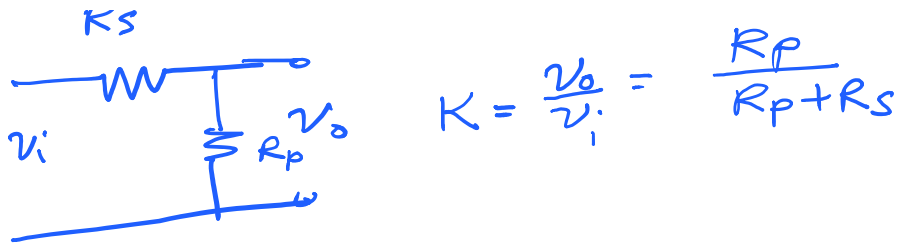
1. Draw the typical frequency response of an amplifier.



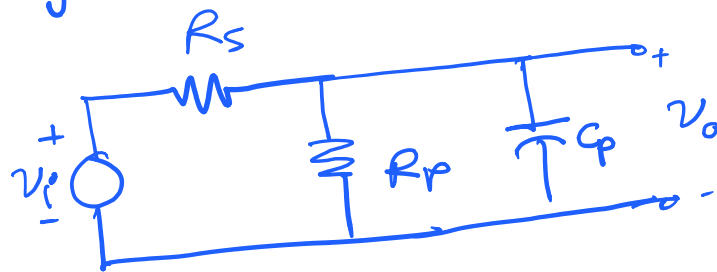
$T(s) = \frac{v_o(s)}{v_i(s)}$ voltage transfer function

$= k \cdot \frac{s C_s}{1 + s C_s}$

$\frac{R_s}{R_s + R_p} \dots \dots \dots v_o = \frac{R_p}{R_s + R_p}$

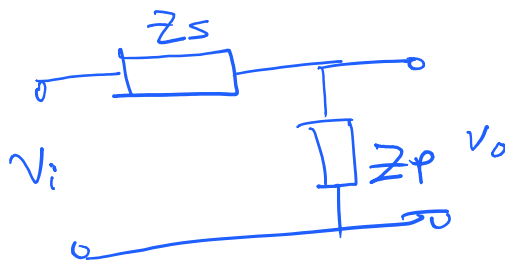


Derive the transfer function of the following circuit



$$Z_c = \frac{1}{\omega C}$$

$$Z_c = \frac{1}{j\omega C} = \frac{1}{sC}$$



$$\frac{v_o}{v_i} = \frac{Z_p}{Z_p + Z_s}$$

$$Z_p = R_p \parallel \left(\frac{1}{sC_p} \right) = \frac{R_p \times \frac{1}{sC_p}}{R_p + \frac{1}{sC_p}}$$

$$Z_p = \frac{R_p}{1 + sC_p R_p}$$

$$Z_p + Z_s = \frac{R_p}{1 + sC_p R_p} + R_s$$

$$= \frac{R_p + R_s(1 + sC_p R_p)}{1 + sC_p R_p}$$

$$= \frac{(R_p + R_s) + sC_p R_s R_p}{1 + sC_p R_p}$$

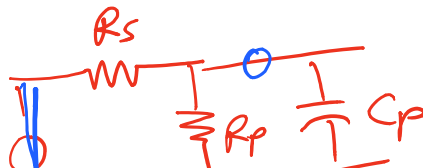
$$T(s) = \frac{Z_p}{Z_p + Z_s} = \frac{\frac{R_p}{1 + sC_p R_p}}{\frac{(R_p + R_s) + sC_p R_s R_p}{1 + sC_p R_p}}$$

$$= \frac{R_p}{(R_p + R_s) + sC_p R_s R_p}$$

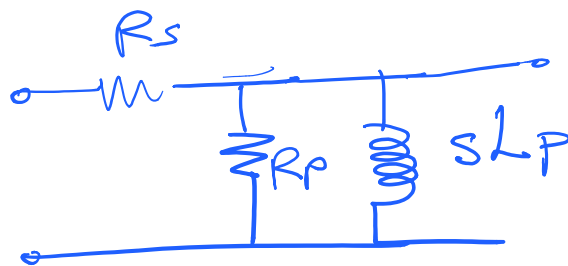
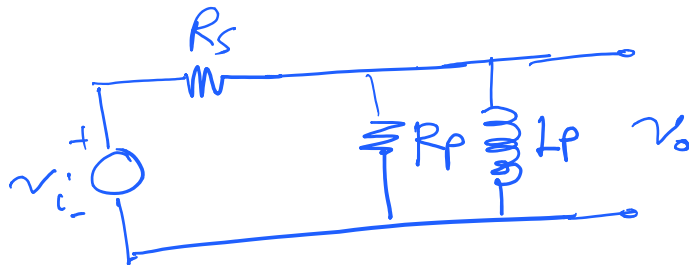
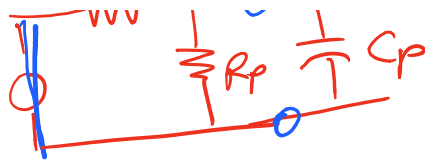
$$= \frac{R_p}{R_p + R_s} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{sC_p R_s R_p}{R_p + R_s}}$$

$$= K \cdot \frac{1}{1 + s\tau_p}$$

$$\tau_p = C_p (R_p \parallel R_s)$$



$$Z_p = C_p (R_p || R_s)$$



$$Z = \frac{L}{R_{eq}}$$

$$Z_p = R_p || (sL_p) = \frac{R_p sL_p}{R_p + sL_p}$$

$$Z_p + Z_s = \frac{R_p sL_p}{R_p + sL_p} + R_s$$

$$= \frac{R_p sL_p + R_s (R_p + sL_p)}{R_p + sL_p}$$

$$= \frac{sL_p [R_p + R_s] + R_s R_p}{R_p + sL_p}$$

→

$$\frac{R_p sL_p}{R_p + sL_p}$$

$$= \frac{R_p sL_p}{R_p + sL_p}$$

$$\frac{Z_p}{Z_p + Z_s} = \frac{\frac{R_p SLP}{R_p + SLP}}{\frac{SLP [R_p + R_s] + R_s R_p}{R_p + SLP}} = \frac{R_p SLP}{R_s R_p + SLP (R_p + R_s)}$$

$$= \frac{R_p SLP}{R_p R_s + SLP (R_p + R_s)}$$

$$= \frac{R_p SLP}{R_p R_s \left[1 + \frac{SLP (R_p + R_s)}{R_p R_s} \right]}$$

$$= \frac{R_p SLP}{R_p R_s [1 + S\zeta_p]}$$

$$\zeta_p = \frac{L_p \cdot (R_p + R_s)}{R_p R_s}$$

$$= \frac{L_p}{\frac{R_p R_s}{R_p + R_s}}$$

$$= \frac{R_p \cdot SLP (R_p + R_s)}{(R_p + R_s) \cdot R_p R_s [1 + S\zeta_p]}$$

$$= \frac{L_p}{R_{eq}}$$

$$= K \cdot \frac{S\zeta_p}{1 + S\zeta_p}$$

$$\zeta = R_{eq} C$$

$$f_{\text{corner}} = \frac{1}{2\pi\tau} = \frac{1}{R_{\text{eq}}C}$$

$$C_s \gg C_p$$

